

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TOPIC	PAGE
Preface	i
Table of Contents	iii
List of Tables	v
List of Figures	x
Overview	3
Natality	21
Infant Mortality	43
Mortality	57
Induced Abortion	75
Marriage and Divorce	91
Communicable Disease	97
Health Status Profiles	125
Health Status Maps	195
Technical Notes	227
A. Sources of Data	227
B. Data Limitations	228
C. Geographic Allocation	229
D. Health Care Resources	230
E. Definitions	232
F. Definitions of Medical Terms	235
Appendix A. Abortion Forms	239
Appendix B. Health Care Resources	242
References	247

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
	OVERVIEW	
1	Selected South Dakota Health Statistics, 2006-2007	4-5
2	South Dakota Vital Statistics by County, 2007	6-7
3	Selected Records in Vital Statistics, South Dakota, 2007	8
4	South Dakota Resident Births by Resident County and Year of Birth, 1998-2007	10-11
5	South Dakota Resident Deaths by Resident County and Year of Death, 1998-2007	12-13
6	Marriages Occurring in South Dakota by County of Occurrence and Year of Marriage, 1998-2007	14-15
7	Divorces Occurring in South Dakota by County of Occurrence and Year of Divorce, 1998-2007	16-17
	NATALITY	
8	Resident Live Births and Crude Birth Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1988-2007	21
9	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Race, 1988-2007	22
10	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Race, 2003-2007	23
11	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Ethnicity of Mother, 1998-2007 ...	23
12	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Ethnicity and Race, 2007	23
13	South Dakota Resident Multiple Live Births, 1998-2007	23
14	South Dakota Resident Births by Year of Birth and Marital Status, 1998-2007	24
15	South Dakota Resident Live Births by State in Which Birth Occurred and Mother's Race, 2007	24
16	Live Births Occurring in South Dakota by Mother's Resident State and Race, 2007	24
17	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Birth Weight and Mother's Race, 2007	25
18	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Birth Weight and Mother's Race, 2003-2007	25
19	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Birth Weight and Mother's Ethnicity, 2007	26

LIST OF TABLES (Continued)

Table		Page
20	South Dakota Resident Preterm and Full Term Births Less Than 2,500 Grams by Mother's Age, 2007	26
21	South Dakota Resident Preterm and Full Term Births Less Than 2,500 Grams by Mother's Race, 2003-2007	27
22	South Dakota Resident Births by Year of Birth and Weeks of Gestation, 1998-2007	28
23	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Age and Race, 2007	30
24	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Age and Ethnicity, 2007	30
25	South Dakota Resident Teen Births and Rates by Year and Mother's Race, 2000-2007	31
26	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Trimester Prenatal Care Began and Mother's Race, 2007	31
27	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Trimester Prenatal Care Began and Mother's Ethnicity, 2007	32
28	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Number of Prenatal Visits and Mother's Race for Low Birth Weight Babies, 2007	32
29	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Infections Present and/or Treated During This Pregnancy by Mother's Race, 2007	33
30	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Medical History Factors for this Pregnancy by Mother's Race, 2007	34
31	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Characteristics of Labor and Delivery by Mother's Race, 2007	35
32	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Obstetric Procedures by Mother's Race, 2007	35
33	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Onset of Labor by Mother's Race, 2007	36
34	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Maternal Complications by Mother's Race, 2007	36
35	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Method of Delivery by Mother's Race, 2007	37
36	South Dakota Resident Births by Method of Delivery and Fetal Presentation, 2007	37
37	South Dakota Resident Births Delivered by C-Section and Whether Labor was Attempted, 2007	38

LIST OF TABLES (Continued)

Table	Page
38 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Abnormal Conditions of Newborn by Mother's Race, 2007	38
39 South Dakota Resident Births with Reported Congenital Anomalies, by Infant's Gender, 2007	39
40 South Dakota Resident Births with Reported Congenital Anomalies, by Mother's Race, 2007	39

INFANT MORTALITY

41 Resident Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1988-2007	43
42 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Infant Death, 2003-2007	44
43 South Dakota Resident Infant Deaths and Mortality Rates by Infant's Race, 1988-2007	45
44 South Dakota Resident Neonatal Deaths and Mortality Rates by Infant's Race, 1988-2007	46
45 South Dakota Resident Postneonatal Deaths and Mortality Rates by Infant's Race, 1988-2007	47
46 South Dakota Resident Infant Deaths by Cause of Death and Race, 2003-2007	48
47 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Birth Weight, 2003-2007.....	49
48 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Prenatal Care, 2003-2007	49
49 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Gestation Period, 2003-2007	50
50 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Tobacco Use of Mother, 2003-2007	50
51a South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Demographics of Mother, 2006-2007	51
51b South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Previous Pregnancy History, 2006-2007	52
51c South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Labor and Delivery, 2006-2007	53
51d South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Post Delivery Conditions, 2006-2007	54

LIST OF TABLES (Continued)

Table		Page
	MORTALITY	
52	Resident Deaths, Crude Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1988-2007	57
53	South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death Due to Accidents, 2003-2007	59
54	South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death, 2003-2007	60
55	South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death by Race, 2007	61
56	South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death by Gender, 2007	62
57	South Dakota Resident Five Leading Causes of Death by Age Group, 2007	63
58	Median Age at Death for South Dakota Residents for the Leading Causes of Death by Race and Gender, 2007	64
59	South Dakota Resident Deaths by Cause of Death and Place of Death, 2007	66
60	South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death as They Relate to Tobacco Use, 2007	67
61	South Dakota Resident Deaths by Disposition, 1998-2007	68
62	South Dakota Resident Deaths by Age and Education for Ages 25 and Above, 2007	68
63	South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death for Ages 25 and Above by Education, 2007	69
64	South Dakota Resident Deaths, Crude, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for 15 Leading Causes and Selected Components, 2003-2007	70-72
	INDUCED ABORTION	
65	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's State of Residence and Age, 2007	75
66	South Dakota Resident Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Resident County, 2007	76
67	South Dakota Resident Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Resident City, 2007	76
68	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Age and South Dakota Resident Induced Abortions by Age, 2007	77

LIST OF TABLES (Continued)

Table	Page
69 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Age and Race, 2007.....	77
70 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Education and Marital Status, 20067	78
71 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Payment and Insurance Coverage Type, 2007	79
72 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Fetal Abnormality, 2007	84
73 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Method of Disposal, 2007	84
74 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Any Additional Procedures Used, 2007	85
75 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Reason for Abortion, 2003-2007	86
76 Source of Medical and Resource Information, 2007	87

MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

77 Marriages and Marriage Rates by Occurrence, South Dakota and United States, 1978-2007	92
78 Number and Rate of Divorces and Annulments by Occurrence, South Dakota and United States, 1978-2007	94

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE

79 Reportable Diseases in South Dakota, 1997-2007	99
80 South Dakota Selected Notifiable Diseases by County, 2007	100-101
81 South Dakota Selected Notifiable Disease Summary by Gender, Race, and Age, 2007	102
82 Syphilis in South Dakota, 1992-2007.....	107
83 Most Common Salmonella Serotypes, South Dakota, 1997-2007	111
84 Most Common Shigella Serotypes, South Dakota, 1997-2007	112
85 Age Distribution of Reported Influenza Cases, South Dakota, 2007-2008 Influenza Season	116
86 Animals Tested and Confirmed Rabies Cases, in SD,1998-2007	118

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
	OVERVIEW	
1	Birth, Death, Marriage, and Divorce Rates for South Dakota, 1906-2007	9
	NATALITY	
2	Resident Live Birth Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1988-2007 ..	22
3	South Dakota Resident Low Birth Weight Births by Race of Mother, 1998-2007	27
4	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Gestation and Median Birth Weight, 2007	28
5	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Cigarette Smoking Status, 2006-2007	29
6	South Dakota Resident Births to Mothers Who Smoked Prior to Pregnancy by Smoking Status During Pregnancy, 2006-2007	29
7	South Dakota Resident Live Births by WIC Status, 2007	30
8	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Breastfeeding Status at Time of Discharge, 2006 and 2007	30
9	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Payment Type, 2006 and 2007	33
	INFANT MORTALITY	
10	Resident Infant Mortality Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1988-2007	44
	MORTALITY	
11	Percent of South Dakota Resident Heart Disease Deaths by Gender, 1988-2007	58
12	Median Age at Death for South Dakota Residents for the Leading Causes of Death, 2007	63
13	South Dakota Resident Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) Before Age 75 for the Leading Causes of Death, 2007	65
14	Age-Adjusted Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) Before Age 75 for the Leading Causes of Death by Race, 2007	65

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure		Page
	INDUCED ABORTION	
15	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Ethnicity of Patient, 2007	78
16	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Fee Collected for Abortion, 2003-2007	79
17	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by the Number of Patient's Children Who are Now Living, 2003-2007	80
18	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Previous Spontaneous Abortions, 2003-2007	80
19	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Previous Induced Abortions, 2003-2007	81
20	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Month of Abortion, 2007	82
21	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Number of Weeks Since Last Normal Menses Began, 2007	82
22	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Approximate Gestational Age, 2003-2007	83
23	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Weight of Fetus, 2007	83
24	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Primary Procedure Used, 2007	84
25	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Type of Anesthetic Used, 2007	85
26	Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Physician's Specialty, 2007	86
	MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE	
27	Marriages Occurring in South Dakota and United States, 1978-2007	92
28	Brides and Grooms by Age Group for Marriages Occurring in South Dakota, 2007	93
29	Divorces Occurring in South Dakota and United States, 1978-2007	93
	COMMUNICABLE DISEASE	
30	South Dakota Immunization Rates, Children 19-35 Months, 2001-2007 ..	104

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
31 Acute Hepatitis B in South Dakota, 2002-2007	105
32 Hepatitis A in South Dakota, 2002-2007	105
33 Chlamydia in South Dakota, 2002-2007	105
34 Chlamydia Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	106
35 Gonorrhea in South Dakota, 2002-2007	106
36 Gonorrhea Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	107
37 Genital Herpes in South Dakota, 2002-2007	107
38 HIV/AIDS in South Dakota, 2002-2007	108
39 HIV/AIDS by Race or Ethnic Group, South Dakota, 1985-2007	108
40 Tuberculosis in South Dakota, 2002-2007	109
41 Latent Tuberculosis Infection (Positive Skin Tests) in South Dakota, 2002-2007	109
42 Campylobacteriosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	110
43 Salmonellosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	110
44 Shigellosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	111
45 Giardiasis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	113
46 Cryptosporidiosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	113
47 Pertussis Cases Reported in South Dakota, 1950-2007	114
48 Pertussis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	114
49 Influenza A and B cases* and Rapid Antigen Positive South Dakota, 2007-2008 Influenza Season	116
50 Influenza related hospitalizations and deaths South Dakota, 2007-2008 Influenza Season	117
51 Animal Rabies in South Dakota, 2007	118
52 1998-2007 South Dakota Animal Rabies Detections	118
53 Rabid Animals, South Dakota 1998-2007	119
54 Animals Rabies in South Dakota, 1977-2007	120
55 West Nile Human Deaths/Cases, United States, 2007	121
56 Human West Nile Disease Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2007	121